# AUGUST



Scenario-based strategy

**SEPTEMBER 2020** 

# Faced with increased complexity and uncertainty in the business environment, companies should operate on multiple future scenarios rather than a fixed plan

Changes in external environment and multiple simultaneous development opportunities increase complexity and uncertainty

To survive and thrive in such environment, companies need scenario analysis to address business-critical questions

#### **UNCERTAINTY OF EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT**

#### Megatrends

Technological development, climate change, growth of data ...

#### COVID-19

Second wave, new restrictions, economic slowdown, ...

#### **Global environment**

Trade ware, regulations, emerging markets ...

#### **Industry specific**

Market trends, new competition, evolving customer needs ...



#### **Current core**

Business model, people & know-how, processes ...

#### **New opportunities**

New offering, new markets, digital services ...

**DEVELOPMENT OPPORTUNITIES** 

"How much longer can we stick to our legacy business and expect to create value?"

"Is our strategy resilient to different external scenarios, or even shocks like the Corona crisis – how could we stress-test our strategy?"

"What will our company's role be in mid-term future, considering the rapid technological development and other major trends?"

"If we execute that strategic M&A move, how will the competitors react – or if we don't, who will buy that asset and how would that change the competitive landscape?"

"Are there new business opportunities that arise from this crisis and how can we capture them?"

"There are so many growth directions that seem attractive – where should we place our bets?"



### Scenario-based strategy is a superior approach for developing a playbook that enables strategic resiliency and agility to capture new opportunities

**HUMAN IMPERFECTIONS AFFECT STRATEGY FORMULATION** 

SCENARIO-BASED STRATEGY PROCESS TACKLES THESE **IMPERFECTIONS** 

Limited attention capacity



- Managers, humans, cannot keep up with all the changes in the business environment
- · Managers tend to simplify assumptions. which might be outdated or wrong

#### Steer focus to relevant factors

Scenario-based strategy work starts with a **systematic** view of the external environment, which reveals relevant changes and filters away noises

**Narrow** imagination  $\equiv$ 



- Managers tend to stick to the current **strategy** when considering future alternatives
- · Limited facts and uncertainty make it challenging to evaluate "wild ideas"

#### Compel the creation of multiple options

The process forces the working team to generate alternatives over a wide range of variation, as such "wild ideas" can turn out to be a great option

Delegated thinking



- Executives tend to delegate strategy formulation to a dedicated team
- · "Broken telephone" communications create the risk of sub-optimal decisions

#### Engage people across the organization

Early buy-in to own brainstormed alternatives encourages management to engage regularly with the analytical work done by dedicated resources

**Emotional** threats



- Strategic moves often trigger strong emotions towards company and personal interest
- Aggressive and dismissive behaviors suppress opinions by emotions like fear and shame

#### Focus on emotional management

The working attitude is explicitly facilitated during the work to reduce emotional threats – e.g. positive and tolerant tone are fostered in scenario creation phase while more critical and challenging mindset are encouraged in scenario evaluation phase



### August's scenario-based strategy approach consists of four phases – the outcome is an agile playbook for the business to navigate through future uncertainties

#### PHASE ACTIVITIES

Understand external implications

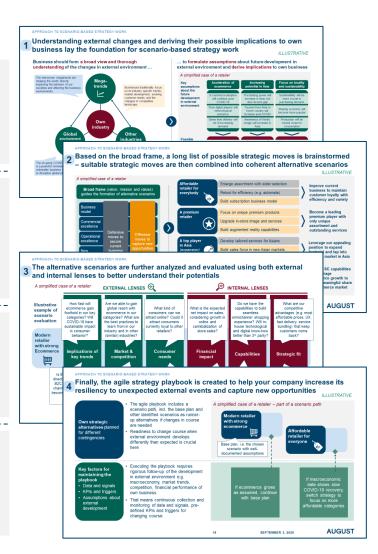


- Form a broad view about the changes in external environment
- Build thorough understanding of their implications to own business
- Define possible own alternatives
- Define a broad frame to guide the creation of scenarios, including inspiring vision, mission and values
- Brainstorm a long list of possible strategic moves to secure the current business and capture new opportunities
- Create coherent alternative scenarios from the long list
- Evaluate scenarios and select base plan
- Analyze the alternative scenarios to better understand their potentials
- Evaluate the scenarios against selected criteria and select your "base plan" with documented underlying assumptions

Finalize agile playbook



- Create an agile playbook with alternative strategic moves if your key assumptions do not hold
- Identify signals to validate your assumptions going forward –
   these will enable you to trigger changes in course when needed



# Our clients have benefited from August's top-notch expertise and ample experience in scenario-based strategy work in creating their own agile playbooks

### Client industry

### **Examples of clients' engagements utilizing scenario-based strategy work**

Financial services



As a response to changes in the market and regulatory environment to protect client's current established market position, a revised strategy was created using elements from 4 identified scenarios

**FMCG** 



The client's core business had a poor growth outlook and consumer preferences in the market were evolving fast, leading to the need to evaluate several scenarios in parallel and create a playbook to monitor key assumptions and address future events

Recycling



The client wanted to stress-test their strategy before committing into major growth investments in an unpredictable external environment – scenario work helped confirm the overall strategic direction and improve the analyses of future alternatives

ICT



Built through several M&A activities, the client wanted to assess the options of "holding company" vs. "industry focused company" and used scenario analysis to make the decision (more industry focused) and improve synergies between selected BAs

Healthcare



The client needed to revise its strategy to better address the trends shaping the industry – scenario analysis was used to effectively engage a wider part of the organization to the work via facilitated opportunity identification and supported pre-screening of potential growth opportunities

Energy efficiency



Challenged by increased competition and slow growth, the client, a leader in its field, used scenario-based strategy work to revise its strategy by evaluating multiple scenarios to secure the right direction during disruption

Using this approach, our clients have successfully engaged their organizations in finding the new direction by working on multiple scenarios

"We have never had such a fresh and content rich internal debate before. This was a great way to engage our people!"
- Business Area head of an FMCG company



"Documentation of the assumptions behind the strategic choices and continuous follow-up of their validity, enable us to be agile" - Charmain of the Board, growth company

"Thanks to the scenario approach, we were much better prepared to react to a sudden regulatory change than our main competitor – giving us an edge on the market" - Executive, financial institution



# Contact us if you want to learn more and access the full document of August's scenario-based strategy approach





TOMI ERE

Managing Partner

Phone: +358 40 823 3848

Email: tomi.ere@august.fi



TIMO VUORI

Executive Advisor

Phone: +358 50 441 9072

Email: timo.vuori@august.fi

For further information on our team and our services visit www.august.fi